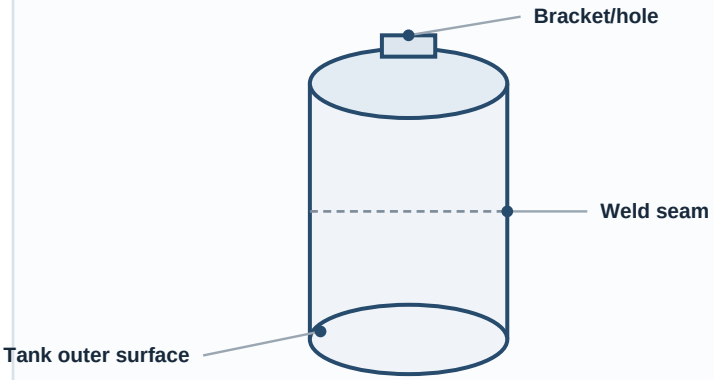
UNDERSTAND THE SURFACE BEFORE DESIGNING THE COATING.

Fertiliser Spreader & Sprayer Tank and Chassis — Aggressive fertiliser/chemical attack and salt splash, outdoor UV, humidity and vibration in service. Before designing the right coating, we evaluate the material chemistry, the geometry and the service conditions together.

PART DIAGRAM — FERTILISER SPREADER & SPRAYER TANK AND CHASSIS



COATING CROSS-SECTION



Five questions define a coating system

1. **MATERIAL**
   Galvanised/cold-rolled steel tank and support chassis; welded body, perforated brackets and connections.

2. **SURFACE**
   Oil and machining residues are removed; on galvanised surfaces white rust is cleaned and the surface activated for adhesion.

3. **GEOMETRY**
   Faraday effect at weld seams, perforated brackets and tank-chassis joints; risk of outgassing blisters on the galvanised substrate.

4. **SERVICE CONDITIONS**
   Aggressive fertiliser/chemical attack and salt splash, outdoor UV, humidity and vibration in service

5. **PRODUCTION TARGET**
   Medium volume; target: chemical and corrosion resistance, a smooth finish on the galvanised substrate and colour consistency.

CONCLUSION: For the Fertiliser Spreader & Sprayer Tank and Chassis, the goal is not just a good-looking finish; it is a smooth powder-coated surface with controlled outgassing on galvanised substrate that withstands aggressive fertiliser/chemicals, salt and UV.

FROM SURFACE TO PROCESS ENGINEERING FLOW

The Fertiliser Spreader & Sprayer Tank and Chassis cannot be coated like just any part. A sound process needs measurement, pretreatment, the right coating selection, application and verification to work together.

01	02	03	04	05	06
ANALYSIS	**PRETREATMENT**	**COATING**	**APPLICATION**	**CURING**	**VERIFICATION**
Substrate + surface	Cleaning + conversion	Chemistry + film	Electrostatics + flow	Time + temperature	Test + record

A. Surface Characterisation

The condition of the substrate surface (cleanliness, roughness, oxide/scale and any weld zones) is determined. The right process starts with the right definition of the surface.

MEASURABLE INPUTS
Surface cleanliness • roughness • weld marks

B. Pretreatment Design

Alkaline degreasing + zinc/iron phosphate or nano-ceramic conversion coating; preheating and activation reduce outgassing on galvanised surfaces.

CORE TARGET
Clean, active, uniform, repeatable surface

C. Coating System Selection

Against aggressive fertiliser/chemicals and UV, an epoxy-polyester hybrid or a two-coat (primer + polyester) system is selected; chemical resistance and crosslink density are targeted.

DECISION CRITERIA
Durability • appearance • service life • cost

D. Application Engineering

Electrostatic powder coating, 70–100 µm; a low ramp rate and a controlled oven profile manage outgassing on galvanised substrate, and charge is set for penetration at welds and brackets.

GEOMETRY EFFECT
Weld seam • Bracket/hole • Tank outer surface

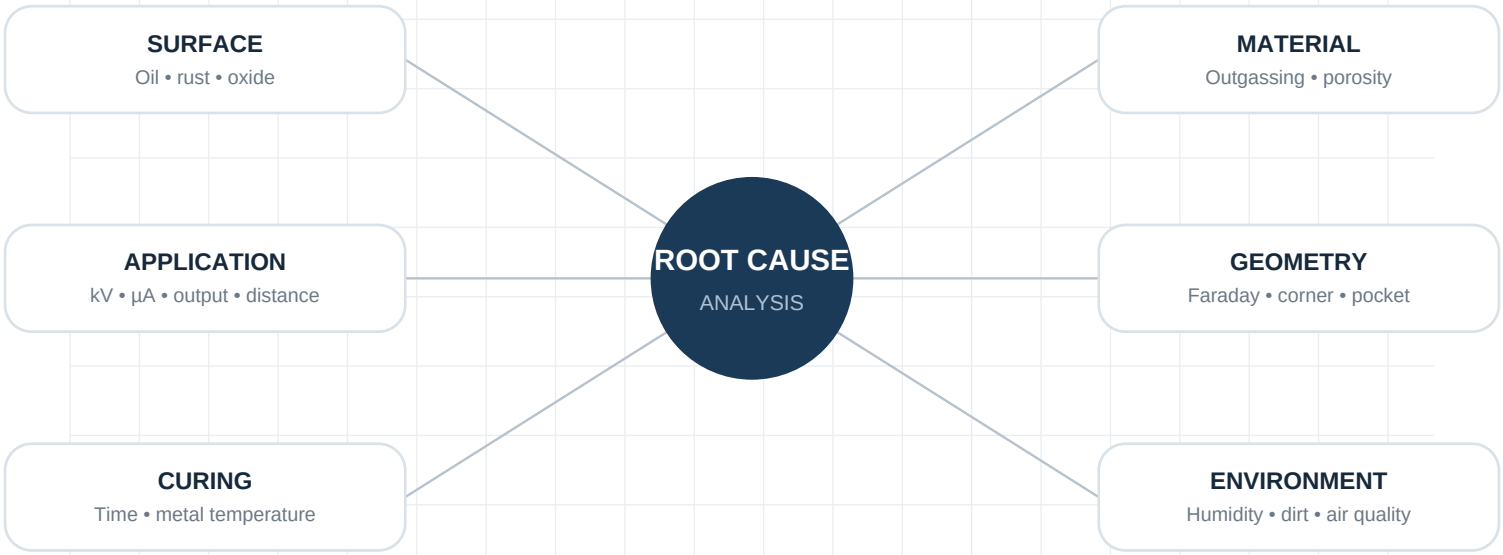
Managing the process with data, not by eye

µm	°C	kV / µA	Ω
FILM THICKNESS	**PART TEMPERATURE**	**ELECTROSTATIC CHARGE**	**GROUNDING**
Coating uniformity	Actual cure condition	Transfer and penetration	Charge dissipation and stability

ENGINEERING PRINCIPLE In the Fertiliser Spreader & Sprayer Tank and Chassis process, we define a process window rather than a single parameter. The aim is to reproduce the same surface quality across different shifts and part conditions.

A SURFACE DEFECT IS A SYMPTOM, NOT THE ROOT CAUSE

Coating defects rarely come from a single setting. The same symptom may stem from surface preparation, material, electrostatic behaviour, film thickness or curing.



Common defects and diagnostic approach

POOR ADHESION

The coating detaches from the surface or fails in testing.

CHECK: cleaning / pretreatment / cure

ORANGE PEEL

Uneven flow; the surface looks wavy or rough.

CHECK: film / flow / temperature

PINHOLE / CRATER

Pinholes or local craters form on the surface.

CHECK: dirt / gas / humidity / oven

FARADAY ZONE

Insufficient penetration in deep corners and pockets.

CHECK: geometry / kV-µA / air

BACK-IONIZATION

Star/blister defects from overcharging.

CHECK: current / distance / thickness

UNEVEN THICKNESS

Thin and thick areas on the same part.

CHECK: position / motion / output

DIAGNOSTIC PROTOCOL

1 Define the symptom → **2** Measure the data → **3** Isolate the cause → **4** Test one variable → **5** Standardise

A GOOD SURFACE PROCESS must be measurable • repeatable • traceable • optimisable. This approach is the basis of part-specific application guides for parts such as the Fertiliser Spreader & Sprayer Tank and Chassis.

THE RIGHT EQUIPMENT, AT THE RIGHT SCALE.

For the Fertiliser Spreader & Sprayer Tank and Chassis, production volume drives the equipment choice. At low and medium volume, manual systems give flexibility; in series production, automatic systems apply the same recipe to every part.

LOW / MEDIUM VOLUME

Manual application



Elite / Elite Plus

Manual powder coating units; kV, µA and air settings.



Smart AI

Suggests settings for the part; guides the operator in manual work.



Manual Powder Coating Gun

Light, ergonomic hand gun.



Manual Powder Booth

Manual application and powder recovery.



Box Oven

Curing in batch production.

SERIES PRODUCTION

Automatic line



Automatic Powder Coating Gun

Series application in fixed or moving arrays.



OWL + Smart AI

Recipe-based, zone-by-zone application in difficult areas.



Single / Two-Axis Reciprocator

Automates the gun motion.



PVC Monocyclone Booth

Fast cleaning and powder recovery.



Powder Center

Fast colour change on automatic lines.



Conveyor Oven & Pretreatment

Surface preparation and curing on a continuous line.

OWL INTEGRATION In difficult areas such as weld seam, bracket/hole, tank outer surface, OWL applies targeted, zone-by-zone coating with a Smart AI recipe. For details, see the “OWL — Cavity” application sheet.

PROJECT SUPPORT Share your line, your part and your production target, and we will define the equipment selection and the booth, oven and conveyor layout together. strong3000.com · info@strong3000.com · WhatsApp +90 537 353 54 19